

$$|\psi_0\rangle = |\psi_H(0)\rangle = |\psi_I(0)\rangle = u(0, \pm\infty) |\bar{\Phi}_0\rangle$$

$$Q_I = u(0, t) Q_H u(t, 0)$$

$$\frac{\langle \psi_0 | Q_H | \psi_0 \rangle}{\langle \psi_0 | \psi_0 \rangle} = \lim_{\epsilon \rightarrow 0} \frac{\langle \bar{\Phi}_0 | u_\epsilon(-\infty, 0) u_\epsilon(0, t) Q_I u_\epsilon(t, 0) u(0, +\infty) | \bar{\Phi}_0 \rangle}{\langle \bar{\Phi}_0 | u(-\infty, \infty) | \bar{\Phi}_0 \rangle}$$