

L'operatore ψ toglie una particella; $\psi^\dagger$ ne aggiunge una.

Esprimiamo in 11) $e^{\frac{iHt}{\hbar}} O_S e^{-\frac{iHt}{\hbar}} = O_H$

$$iG(\vec{x}t, \vec{x}'t') = \sum_n \left[\theta(t-t') e^{-\frac{i(E_n - E_0)(t-t')}{\hbar}} \langle \psi_0 | \psi(\vec{x}) | \psi_n \rangle \langle \psi_n | \psi^\dagger(\vec{x}') | \psi_0 \rangle \right. \\ \left. - \theta(t'-t) e^{\frac{i(E_n - E_0)(t-t')}{\hbar}} \langle \psi_0 | \psi^\dagger(\vec{x}') | \psi_n \rangle \langle \psi_n | \psi(\vec{x}) | \psi_0 \rangle \right] \quad (B)$$

Sostituendo $\psi(\vec{x}) = \sum_k \phi_k(\vec{x}) a_k$ e $\psi^\dagger(\vec{x}) = \sum_k \phi_k^*(\vec{x}) a_k^\dagger$

$$iG(\vec{x}t, \vec{x}'t') = \sum_n \left[\theta(t-t') e^{-\frac{i(E_n - E_0)(t-t')}{\hbar}} \sum_{kk'} \phi_k^*(\vec{x}) \phi_{k'}(\vec{x}') \langle \psi_0 | a_k | \psi_n \rangle \langle \psi_n | a_{k'}^\dagger | \psi_0 \rangle \right. \\ \left. - \theta(t'-t) e^{\frac{i(E_n - E_0)(t-t')}{\hbar}} \sum_{kk'} \phi_k^*(\vec{x}) \phi_{k'}(\vec{x}') \langle \psi_0 | a_{k'}^\dagger | \psi_n \rangle \langle \psi_n | a_k | \psi_0 \rangle \right]$$

Se il sistema ha invarianza traslazionale

$$\phi_k(\vec{x}) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{V}} e^{i\vec{k} \cdot \vec{x}} \quad \frac{1}{V} \sum_k \rightarrow \frac{1}{(2\pi)^3} \int d^3k$$

$$\langle \psi_n | a_k^\dagger | \psi_0 \rangle = \langle n\vec{k} | a_k^\dagger | \psi_0 \rangle$$

$$\langle \psi_0 | a_k | \psi_n \rangle = \langle \psi_0 | a_k | n\vec{k} \rangle$$

altrimenti sono nulli, ma $|n\vec{k}\rangle = |n\vec{k}'\rangle$ per definizione
quindi $\vec{k} = \vec{k}'$ costruzione

La 14 diventa:

$$iG(\vec{x}t, \vec{x}'t') = \sum_n \left[\theta(t-t') e^{-\frac{i(E_n - E_0)(t-t')}{\hbar}} \frac{1}{(2\pi)^3} \int d^3k e^{i\vec{k}(\vec{x} - \vec{x}')} \langle \psi_0 | a_k | \psi_n \rangle \langle \psi_n | a_k^\dagger | \psi_0 \rangle \right. \\ \left. - \theta(t'-t) e^{\frac{i(E_n - E_0)(t-t')}{\hbar}} \frac{1}{(2\pi)^3} \int d^3k e^{i\vec{k}(\vec{x} - \vec{x}')} \langle \psi_0 | a_k^\dagger | \psi_n \rangle \langle \psi_n | a_k | \psi_0 \rangle \right]$$